

Preface

This Report has been prepared for submission to the President of India under Article 151 of the Constitution of India.

This Report of the Comptroller and Auditor General of India contains the results of audit review of 'Induction of bio-toilets in passenger coaches in Indian Railways'. The instances mentioned in this Report are those which came to the notice during the course of test audit for the period 2014-15 to 2016-17 as well as those which came to the notice in earlier years, but could not be reported in the previous Audit Reports.

The audit has been conducted in conformity with the Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

Audit wishes to acknowledge the co-operation received from Ministry of Railways at each stage of the audit process.